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SECTION I
BY-LAWS OF THE FACULTY OF THE COLLEGE OF LETTERS AND SCIENCE

Part I. FUNCTIONS

1. The Faculty of the College of Letters and Science shall conduct the government of the College of Letters and Science, subject to the following limitations:

   (A) The Faculty is a Committee of the Berkeley Division of the Academic Senate, is responsible to the Division, and may from time to time be instructed by the Division.
   (B) Graduate study and higher degrees are subject to the rules and coordinating powers of the Graduate Council.
   (C) The Faculty is not responsible for student discipline.

Part II. MEMBERSHIP

2. The Faculty of the College of Letters and Science shall consist of those members of the Academic Senate designated in Berkeley Division By-Laws 64 and 84.
   (E.C. 4-77; 7-85)
   Instructors of less than two years service shall not be entitled to vote.

Part III. OFFICERS

3. Chair
   The Chair of the Faculty shall be the chair of the Executive Committee to serve for a term of two years.

4. Secretary
   The Secretary of the Berkeley Division shall be permanent Secretary of the Faculty. The Secretary is authorized to refer any or all questions, including petitions of students, placed in his or her hands for presentation to the Faculty, directly to the appropriate standing committee.

Part IV. MEETINGS

5. The Faculty shall meet at such times as it may determine or at the call of the Chair or the Secretary. Upon the written request of seven voting members, a special meeting must be called by the Chair or, in his or her absence or disability, by the Secretary. The call to all meetings must be sent to all members of the College faculty at least five days of instruction prior to the meeting.

6. The Chair of the Faculty is authorized to call informal meetings of the Faculty for the purpose of presentation of discussion of matters of interest to the Faculty or a large group thereof. At such meetings the formal Order of Business, Faculty By-Law 16,
shall not be applicable, and no formal resolutions shall be passed or votes taken except such as affect the program, place or time of meetings of such informal sessions.

Part V. QUORUM

7. Fifteen voting members shall constitute a quorum.  
(E.C. 7-85)

Part VI. COMMITTEES

Title I. Appointment and Tenure

8. (A) Selection of members for the Executive Committee and the Committee on Courses of Instruction and Academic Program shall be based on recommendations from department chairs and ratified by the Executive Committee.

(B) Committees shall be appointed each year, not later than July 1, for a term of one year from July 1, except as otherwise provided.  
(Am. 11-84)

Title II. List of Standing Committees:  
Their Powers and Duties

9. Executive  
This committee shall have at least seven members, including the Executive Dean of the College and the Dean of the Undergraduate Division. The committee shall select from among its members a chair, who shall also serve as the Chair of the Faculty to serve for a term of two years.  
(Am. 11-27-95)

(A) This committee shall have general oversight of the welfare of the students of the College. It shall serve as a Committee on Educational Policy for the College and shall make such studies, reports and recommendations concerning questions of educational policy as it may from time to time deem advisable or which may be referred to it by the Faculty of the College or other appropriate authority. The Faculty may, however, establish committees to deal with special aspects of educational policy or other matters.

(B) Requirements for departmental, group and field major programs, and minor programs, including prerequisites and limitations on programs, and alternative electives, shall be submitted to this committee for approval before publication and before they become effective.

(C) This committee shall determine which courses may appropriately be accepted in satisfaction of the requirements described in the Regulations of the Berkeley Division and the requirements prescribed by the Faculty of the College in accordance with those Regulations.
(D) The committee may authorize the Associate Dean responsible for undergraduate advising to administer the Regulations of the Berkeley Division insofar as these apply to students enrolled in the College, to approve on behalf of the Faculty such suspensions of the regulations as may, in his or her judgment, appear necessary or equitable in individual cases, to supervise those students who become subject to probation or dismissal, and to take appropriate action in the case of each such student. This Associate Dean shall make an annual report to the Executive Committee for eventual distribution to the Faculty concerning his or her exercise of the authority thus conferred.
(Am. 11-27-95)

10. Courses of Instruction and Academic Program.

This committee shall consist of at least five faculty members. Members shall be appointed for a term of one year. One of the five faculty members shall be chosen from the department of English, Rhetoric, or Comparative Literature. This member will serve as chair of the Reading and Composition Subcommittee. Another faculty member shall be selected from Mathematics, Statistics, or Computer Science. This member will serve as chair of the Quantitative Reasoning Subcommittee. A third faculty member shall be chosen from a language-teaching department. This member will serve as chair of the Languages Subcommittee.
(Am. 11-27-95, 3-21-88, 9-82)

The duties of the Committee shall be:

(A) To review and study the need for both existing and proposed courses in departments within the administrative jurisdiction of the College of Letters and Science and to make recommendations concerning such courses to the Committee on Courses of Instruction of the Berkeley Division.
(Am. 3-21-88)

(B) To review the courses and other provisions for fulfilling the breadth requirements and to recommend them to the Executive Committee for approval.
(Am. 11-27-95, 3-13-89, 5-9-78)

(C) To consult with departments on the relation between breadth and the departmental major programs.

(D) When desirable, to recommend establishment of new courses which are needed for breadth.

If a non-routine matter arises relating to the reading and composition, quantitative reasoning, or foreign language breadth requirement, the appropriate committee representative will convene a special subcommittee on the matter and will make recommendations to the Executive Committee.
All subcommittees shall contain at least five members, including the subcommittee chair and at least two other members from the Committee on Courses of Instruction and Academic Program. Specific minimum membership requirements are:

(A) Reading and Composition: One member each, including the subcommittee chair, from the departments of English, Rhetoric, and Comparative Literature; one member selected from one of the remaining departments teaching in the program; and the director of the College Writing Program;

(B) Quantitative Reasoning: One member each, including the subcommittee chair, from Mathematics, Statistics, and Computer Science;

(C) Languages: Three members selected from different language-teaching departments.

Subcommittee members shall be recruited only as needed. To recruit members, the appropriate representative from the Committee on Courses of Instruction and Academic Program shall request nominations from chairs of departments whose members are needed. If and only if a department chair fails to supply a nomination within a reasonable time, the committee representative may fill the vacancy as is deemed appropriate.

(Am. 11-27-95)

Part VII. ORDER OF BUSINESS

11. (A) The Order of Business shall be:

(1) Minutes
(2) Announcements by the president
(3) Announcements by the Chancellor
(4) Announcements by the Chairman
(5) Announcements by the Executive Dean, or other executive officers
(6) Special orders
(7) Reports of special committees
(8) Reports of standing committees
(9) Petitions of students
(10) Unfinished business
(11) New business

(B) The regular Order of Business may be suspended at any meeting by a two-thirds vote of the voting members present.

(E.C. 5-9-78)

Part VIII. SUSPENSION OF RULES
12. The rules of the Faculty may be suspended by vote of the Faculty, provided that not more than two voting members present object to such suspension. The Chairman shall always state the question as follows: "Those who object to a suspension of the rules will raise the right hand."
(E.C. 5-9-78)

Part IX. RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE ACADEMIC SENATE

13. The Faculty shall not make recommendations to the Academic Senate or any of its legislative agencies as to the amendment or repeal of Senate legislation, or as to new legislation in the Senate, unless written notice of the proposed recommendation shall have been sent to each member of the Faculty at least five days of instruction previous to the meeting at which the recommendation is to be moved.
(E.C. 4-77, 5-9-78)

Part X. AMENDMENT OF BY-LAWS

14. The foregoing By-Laws may be added to, amended or repealed at any regular or special meeting by a two-thirds vote of all the voting members present, but no amendment shall be made that is inconsistent with legislation of the Academic Senate or the Berkeley Division of the Academic Senate.
(Berkeley Division By-Laws Part III. Title I.) (E.C. 4-77, 5-9-78)
SECTION II
REGULATIONS OF THE FACULTY OF THE COLLEGE OF LETTERS
AND SCIENCE

100. LETTERS AND SCIENCE COLLEGE (L&S EC 4-2015) REQUIREMENTS

The College's breadth requirement comprises certain skills and subjects which the
candidate must complete according to the specifications listed below. No course offered
in partial satisfaction of the breadth requirement may be used to satisfy any other part of
the requirement but may be used in partial satisfaction of a major or minor requirement
or in satisfaction of a campus requirement.

Courses used in satisfaction of the breadth requirement must have a minimum
semester unit value of three (L&S EC 9-2013).

Courses offered by a major department or degree recommending program may be
used to satisfy a portion of the breadth requirement.

Essential Skills ((L&S EC 4-2015)

(A) English Reading and Composition

The candidate shall complete a sequence of courses designed for the purpose of
developing facility in English reading and composition. The first half of the
requirement (R&C IA) shall be completed normally during the freshman year; the
second half of the requirement (R&C IB) shall be completed normally during the
sophomore year. A student admitted to the College with advanced standing is required
to complete such sequence unless the student's transcript indicates the previous
completion of equivalent college level work. The standards to be applied with respect to
this requirement will be determined, and the means by which the requirement may be
satisfied will be recommended to the Executive Committee by a standing committee of
the Faculty of the College.

(B) Quantitative Reasoning

The candidate shall demonstrate competence in quantitative reasoning in one of the
following ways:

(1) By satisfactory performance on an examination administered by the
College or an equivalent examination administered by another
educational institution or agency. The topics to be covered and the
standards to be applied shall be determined by a standing committee of
the College and will ordinarily presuppose completion of approximately
three and a half years of high school mathematics or the equivalent.

(2) By completing with a minimum grade of C- any one college course from
a list approved by the Executive Committee of the College on the
recommendation of the committee administering the quantitative reasoning examination. Courses approved to satisfy this requirement shall be those which develop competence in quantitative reasoning at a level equivalent or superior to that of the quantitative reasoning examination.

(E.C. 2-28-78)

(C) Foreign Language

The candidate shall satisfy this requirement in one of the following ways:

1. By completing in high school the third year of a foreign language with a minimum grade of C-.
2. By completing the second semester of Berkeley courses, or its equivalent at another institution, in a foreign language with a minimum grade of C-.
3. By demonstrating equivalent knowledge through examination, including the CEEB Achievement Test, the CEEB Advanced Placement Examination (if taken before admission to the College), or an examination administered on a campus of the University of California.

(D) Seven-Course Breadth (L&S EC 4-2015) Distribution Requirement

The candidate shall complete seven courses, taken on the Berkeley campus or articulated at transfer, with no more than two courses from the same department, as follows:

- one course in Physical Science;
- one course in Biological Science;
- one course in Arts and Literature;
- one course in Historical Studies;
- one course in Philosophy and Values;
- one course in International Studies (or participation in the University of California Education Abroad Program or a recognized equivalent program); and
- one course in Social and Behavioral Sciences.

The Executive Committee, on the recommendation of the Committee on Courses of Instruction and Academic Program, shall consider each course offered by the College of Letters and Science and by the Professional Schools and Colleges for assignment, if appropriate, to one or more of the seven areas.

(L&S Fac 5-92)

110. PASSED OR NOT PASSED

Students in the College of Letters and Science may not enroll on a Passed or Not Passed basis in courses taken to fulfill College requirements in foreign language, reading and composition, and quantitative reasoning, except in experimental sections offered on
a Passed or Not Passed basis by the departments concerned under Regulation 204 of the Berkeley Division. The Faculty of the College of Letters and Science delegates to the department, group, or committee in charge of a major its authority to accept as part of the major courses completed on a Passed or Not Passed basis.

120. ADVISING AND APPROVAL OF CONFIRMED CLASS SCHEDULES

College advisers under the supervision of the Associate Dean responsible for undergraduate advising guide non-major students in the selection of proper programs of study and in other academic matters. At his or her discretion, that Associate Dean may require approval of a Faculty or College adviser each semester on confirmed class schedules of certain students, e.g., those not making satisfactory progress and those enrolled in limited or special status. Students in a major must have their schedule request forms signed each semester unless the department, committee, or group in charge of a major, after consultation with the Dean of the Undergraduate Division, decides to permit students in that major to file schedule request forms without an adviser's signature. Students other than those specifically required to have their schedule request forms approved may request schedules including 13 or more units in a normal program leading to completion of the requirements for the degree without an adviser's approval. Students who receive confirmed class schedules of fewer than 13 units or more than 20.5 units are subject to Regulation 801 of the Berkeley Division.

130. CONCURRENT ENROLLMENT

Concurrent enrollment in courses offered by University Extension (including correspondence courses) or at other institutions is not permitted except in extraordinary circumstances, and no credit will be given for such courses unless the approval of the Associate Dean responsible for undergraduate advising has been obtained prior to enrollment.

140. MINOR PROGRAMS

A. Departments and groups may establish minor programs, subject to the approval of the Executive Committee of the college. The minor program is intended as an optional program to encourage coherence in the work students undertake outside their major field(s) of study.

B. The following minimum criteria will apply to minor programs in the College of Letters and Science:

1. Five upper division courses are required for completion of a minor program. At least three of the five upper division courses must be taken at Berkeley.

2. All upper division courses used in satisfaction of a minor program must be taken for a letter grade. The Executive Committee is authorized to grant exemptions from this requirement to departments and groups.
(3) The student must achieve at least a C average (2.000) in the upper
division courses offered in satisfaction of a minor program.

(4) Courses accepted for a minor program may also be accepted in
satisfaction of college breadth requirements, provided they meet the
criteria set forth in Faculty Regulation 100.

The Associate Dean responsible for undergraduate advising is authorized, in
consultation with the department or group, to grant exceptions to these requirements to
students on an individual basis.

C. A student may, in addition to completing a four-year major program, complete
one or more minor programs. A student wishing to pursue a minor program must secure
the approval of the department or group in charge of the program. The department or
group is responsible for monitoring the minor program.

D. Work on one or more minor programs will not entitle a student registered in the
College of Letters and Science to exceed the limit placed upon the number of units
allowed in the college.

E. At the time that the student completes the minor program, the department or
group in charge of the minor program shall notify the Office of the Registrar.
Completion of the minor program will be noted on the student's transcript of Berkeley
work.

F. A student may use a maximum of one upper division course to satisfy
requirements of both a major and a minor. The Associate Dean responsible for
undergraduate advising is authorized, in consultation with the department or group, to
grant exceptions to this requirement to students on an individual basis. The Executive
Committee is authorized to grant exemptions from this limitation to departments and
groups.